# Contemporary India and Education

#### 1st SEMESTER • COURSE-II (1.1.2)

### Dr. Subir Nag

MSc, BEd, MA (Edu), Gold Medalist, PhD Diploma in Psychological Counselling Principal, Satyapriya Roy College of Education Ex-WBES, Govt. of West Bengal Ex-Reader, St. Xavier's College Ex-Visiting Faculty, Calcutta University & Presidency College and University Academic Counsellor—IGNOU, NSOU & IASE

### Shinjini Nag

MSc, BEd, MEd, MA (Edu) Asst. Prof. Shayama Prasad Institute of Education and Training Ex-Guest Lecturer, Asutosh College and South Calcutta Girls' College PhD Scholar, Dept. of Education, CU Ex-Asst. Teacher, Laban Hrod Vidyapith

#### **Pranay Pandey**

MSc (Computer Science), MA (Education), BEd (Gold Medalist) MEd (Gold Medalist) MPhil in Education (Gold Medalist) Post Graduate Diploma in Guidance & Counselling (First Class First) Research Scholar (Education) Assistant Professor, School of Education, Adamas University



(*Publisher and Book-seller*) 25B, Beniatola Lane Kolkata – 700 009 **Contemporary India and Education** 

#### Publisher

Aparajita Bhattacharya Rita Publication 25B, Beniatola Lane Kolkata-700 009

© Reserved by the Publisher

First Edition: November, 2015 Reprint: February, 2016 Second Edition: October, 2016 Third Edition: December, 2017 Reprint: December, 2018 **Reprint: November, 2020-21** 

Printed by: Nabaloke Press 15/2, Nirodbehari Mallick Road Kolkata—700 006

Type Setting by: Rita Publication 25B, Beniatola Lane Kolkata-700 009

Price: ₹270.00

#### ISBN: 978-93-82229-19-3

#### **TO BE HAD OF**

Rita Book Agency &

**Rita Book House** 25B, Beniatola Lane Kolkata – 700 009

Contact 9874099680 / 9433508007 (11:00 AM to 6:00 PM)

Email ritapublication@yahoo.com ritapublication@gmail.com

Visit us www.ritapublication.com

#### Preface

The subject Contemporary India and Education Up has been taught as one of the major subjects in the teacher training, as per uniform curriculum structure for two-year BEd Programme. Keeping in view the needs of the BEd students of The West Bengal University of Teachers Training, Education Planning and Administration.

Most of the BEd students do not have any prior knowledge of this subject and they come from a variety of discipline and academic levels, the emphasis is given on the essential concepts and lucid presentation of the subject matter, so that students may draw maximum advantage to understand the concepts.

The topics of both halves have been organized to meet the requirements of the new uniform curriculum. The first half Education in Post-Independent India and the second half Policy Fremework for Education in India.

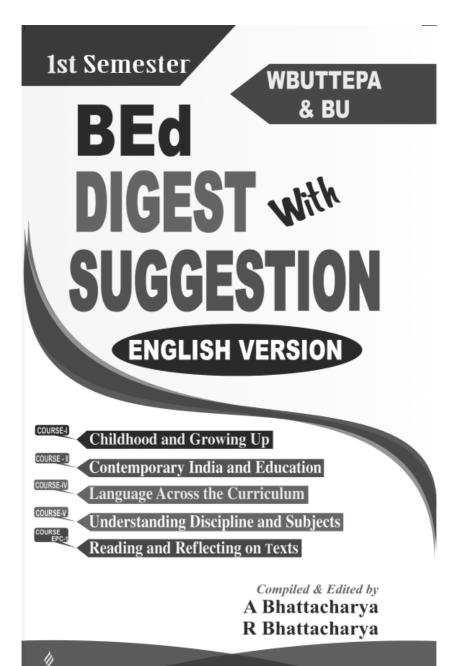
It is hoped that the text will serve the interest and purpose of its readers. Any suggestion for the improvement of this book will be highly accepted.

We are thankful to all our students, colleagues and well wishers for their help, suggestion and cooperation. We are also indebted to the ideas of various authors and express our sense of indebtedness to all of them.

We wish to thank Rita Publication for the meticulous processing of the manuscript and give the thoroughly revised book for third time with a nice get-up.

14th November, 2017

Dr. Subir Nag Shinjini Nag Pranay Pandey



Rita Publication

## 1st. Semester • Course-II (1.1.2)

CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Theory: 50+50 Engagement with the field: 25 • Full Marks: 125

1st Half : Education in Post-Independent India

#### Unit I: Educational provision in the Constitution of India

- Fundamental Rights
- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Fundamental Duties
- Centre-State Relationship
- Language Issues

#### Unit II: Recommendations of various commissions after independence

- Indian University Commission (1948-49)
- Secondary Education Commission (1952-53)
- Indian Education Commission (1964-66)
- National Policy of Education (1986,1992)

## Unit III: Equalization and universalization of Elementary and Secondary education

- Concept
- Views of Swami Vivekananda

#### Unit IV: Inequality, Discrimination and Marginalization in education

• Concept

• Causes

Problems

• Probable solutions

• Probable solutions

#### Unit V: National Values:

- Concept
- Characteristics
- Relevance in education
- Relation with international understanding.
- Views of Swami Vivekananda in case of the followings : (a) Mass Education (b) Women Education (c) Technical and Vocational Education (d) Culture and Education

#### 2nd Half : Policy Framework for Education in India

#### Unit I: Contemporary issues of education

• Unemployment

- Poverty
- Population explosions
- Student unrest

#### Unit II: Policies on education

- SSA
- RTE (2009)
- NKC(2009) RMSA
- NCF (2005)
- NCF-TE (2009)

#### Unit III: Role of Monitoring agencies

- UGC
- NUEPA
- NAAC

• NCERT

• IASE

DIET

• CTE

• SCERT

#### Unit IV: Community participation and development

- Women education
- Dalit education
- Tribal education
- Adult Education and continuing in education
- Distance and Open Education
- Government initiatives towards educational policies

#### **Unit V: Educational Planning and Management**

- Educational Planning
- Institutional Planning
- Leadership
- Administrative structure of Secondary Education
- Ouality Management
- Supervision

#### **Engagement with Field / Practicum**

- Any one of the following:
  - i. Study the impact of Right to Education Act on schools
  - ii. Critical Analysis of Different Committees and Commissions on Education
- iii. Study of Educational Process in Private Schools
- iv. Planning and Implementation of Activities-
  - Eco-Club.
  - instructional material to inculcate values.
  - field visit to vocational institutes to make reports,
  - awareness development about population explosion in rural /slum areas,
  - creating awareness among SC/ST students about various schemes and scholarships available to them,
  - survey of schools to see the implementation of various incentives of government to equalize educational opportunities,
  - Preparing a presentation on rich cultural heritage of India.

• NCTE

## Contents

# EDUCATION IN1st HalfPOST-INDEPENDENT INDIA

1. EDUCATIONAL PROVISION IN THE		
CONSTITUTION OF INDIA		3-33
• Characteristics of Indian Constitution		5
• Framing of India's Constitution		5
• Philosophy of the Constitution—The Preamble		6
1.1. Fundamental Rights	•••	8
• Articles under Fundamental Rights		9
• Significance and Characteristics		10
<b>1.2.</b> Directive Principles of State Policy	•••	16
• Principles of Directive Principles of State Policy		18
• Articles under Directive Principles of State Policy		19
1.3. Fundamental Duties	•••	23
• Relationship between the Fundamental Rights,		
• Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties		24
1.4. Centre-state Relationship	•••	25
• Union List		26
• State List		27
• Concurrent List		29
2. RECOMMENDATIONS OF VARIOUS		
COMMISSIONS AFTER INDEPENDENCE		34-83
• Characteristics of Indian Constitution		5
2.1. Indian University Commission (1948-49)	•••	35
• Members of the Commission		36
• Recommendation of the Commission		36
• Criticism on Radhakrishnan Commission		46
2.2. Secondary Education Commission (1952-53)	•••	46
• Members of the Commission		47
<ul> <li>Major Thrusts of Mudaliar Commission</li> </ul>		47
• Recommendation of the Commission		48
• Criticism on Secondary Education Commission		57
2.3. Indian Education Commission (1964-66)	•••	57
• Members of the Commission		58
• Recommendation of the Commission		59
<ul> <li>Criticism on Indian Education Commission</li> </ul>		70
• Criticism on Indian Education Commission 2.4. National Policy on Education (1986,1992)	 •••	70 <b>70</b>

• Objectives of National Policy on		
Education 1986 and POA 1992	•••	72
• Recommendation of the Policy		73
3. EQUALIZATION & UNIVERSALIZATION OF	F	
ELEMENTARY & SECONDARY EDUCATION	N	84-121
<b>3.1.</b> Equalization of Educational Opportunities (EEO)	•••	84
• Constitutional Provisions for Equality of Education		84
• Causes of Inequalization of Educational Opportunity		85
• Importance of EEO		87
• Steps to be taken for EEO		87
• Different Plans and Policies Regarding EEO		89
• Provisions Made in NPE (1986) Regarding EEO		95
• Other Issues Related to EEO		95
<b>3.2.</b> Universalisation of Elementary Education (UEE)	•••	100
• Meaning of UEE		101
• Process of UEE		101
• Need or Importance of UEE		102
• Problems of Achieving UEE		103
<ul> <li>Measures Adopted Towards Realization of UEE</li> </ul>		105
• Some others useful Measures which are also Related		
to the UEE	•••	106
<b>3.3.</b> Universalisation of Secondary Education (USE)	•••	107
• Need and Importance of USE	•••	107
• Vision of USE	•••	109
• Goal and Objectives of USE	•••	109
• Guiding Principles of USE proposed by CABE	•••	110
• Recommendations for Universal		
Secondary Education	•••	113
3.4. Views of Swami Vivekananda on Equalization		
and Universalisation of Elementary and		
Secondary Education	•••	115
• Concept of Education	•••	116
Philosophy of Education	•••	117
Principles of Education	•••	119
Man-making Education	•••	119
• Equality of Educational Opportunity	•••	120
4. INEQUALITY, DISCRIMINATION AND		
MARGINALIZATION IN EDUCATION	1	122-146
4.1. Inequality in Education	•••	122
• Concept of Educational Inequality		122
• Causes of Educational Inequality		123
• Effects of Education Inequality		125
• Probable Solutions to reduce inequality in Education		128

4.2.	Discrimination in Education	•••	129
•	Concept of Discrimination		129
•	Types of Discrimination		130
•	Caste based Discrimination in Education		133
•	Various forms of Discrimination in India		134
•	Steps Taken for Reducing Discrimination in		
	Education		135
•	Campaign Strategies		136
4.3.	Marginalization in Education	•••	137
•	Concept of Marginalization		137
•	Meaning of Deprived/Marginalized Groups		139
•	Types of Deprived/ Marginalized Groups		140
•	Causes of Marginalization in Education		142
•	Problems to Education for Deprived/		
	Marginalized Groups		143
•	Probable ways to reduce Marginalization in India		145
5. N	ATIONAL VALUES	147	7-180
5.1.	Concept of Value	•••	147
•	Meaning and Definition of Value		148
•	Characteristics of Value		149
•	Functions of Values		150
•	Importance of Values		150
•	Classification of Values		150
•	Indian Constitution as a Source of Values		153
•	Role of Education in Inculcating Values		153
5.2.	Concept of Value Education	•••	155
•	Objectives of Value Education		155
•	Need for Value Education		156
•	Forms of Value Education		156
•	Inculcation of Value Education		156
•	Role of Teachers in the Inculcation of Values		159
•	Importance of Value Education in the		
	Present Day Situation		160
•	Value Education in the School System		161
5.3.	National Values	•••	162
5.4.	International Understanding	•••	165
•	Definition, Objectives and Aspects for the		
	creation of International Understanding		166
•	Characteristics of International Understanding		167
•	Role of Education in International Understanding		167
•	Role of teacher in International Understanding		168
•	Education for International Understanding		169

5.5.	Views of Swami Vivekananda	•••	171
•	Mass Education According to Vivekananda		173
•	Women Education According to Vivekananda		175
•	Technical and Vocational Education		
	According to Vivekananda		178

2	nd	На	If

### POLICY FRAMEWORK FOR EDUCATION IN INDIA

<b>1. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF EDUCATION</b>	1	83-215
1.1. Unemployment	•••	183
• Meaning and Definition of Unemployment		183
• Types of Unemployment		184
• Other Types of Unemployment Exist in India		187
• Measurement of Unemployment		187
• Causes of Unemployment in India		188
• Youth Unemployment in India		190
• Causes and Solution of Youth Unemployment in Indi	a	191
• Effects of Unemployment in India		191
• Solutions to the Unemployment in India		192
<b>1.2.</b> Poverty	•••	193
• Meaning of Poverty		193
• Definition of Poverty		194
• Poverty in Urban India and Rural India		195
• Types of Poverty in India		195
• Causes of Poverty in India		196
• Effects of Poverty in India		198
• Measures for Liquidation of Poverty		199
<b>1.3.</b> Population Explosion	•••	202
<ul> <li>Meaning of Population Explosion</li> </ul>		202
<ul> <li>Definition of Population Explosion</li> </ul>		203
• Causes of Population Explosion in India		203
• Effects and Measures to control Population		
Explosion in India		206
1.4. Student Unrest	•••	209
• Meaning and Definition of Student Unrest		209
• Types of Student Unrest		210
• Causes of Student Unrest in India		210
• Measures to control Student Unrest in India		214
2. POLICIES ON EDUCATION	2	206-306
2.1. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)	•••	216
• Concept of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan		216
• Features and Aims of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan		217

•	Objectives, Aspects and Strategies of		
	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan Programme		218
•	Public-Private Partnership in Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan		220
	Financial Norms under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan		221
	Planning, Appraisal and Fund Flows under SSA		222
	Major Central Interventions and their		
	Integration with Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan		226
2.2.	<b>Right to Education (RTE)</b>		228
	Main Features of Right to Education (RTE) Act		229
	Rules for Implementation of Right to		
	Education (RTE) Act		230
•	Right to Education for Children		232
	Provisions of Right to Education (RTE) Act		233
	Role of States Towards Implementing Right to		
	Education (RTE) Act		236
•	Challenges in Implementing Right to		
-	Education (RTE) Act		240
2.3.	National Curriculum Framework (NCF)		242
	Features of National Curriculum Framework		242
	Critical Analysis of NCF 2005		248
	Overall Evaluation of NCF		249
	National Knowledge Commission (NKC)		251
	Members of National Knowledge Commission		251
	Objectives of National Knowledge Commission		251
	Need for National Knowledge Commission		252
	Organization of National Knowledge Commission		254
	Summary of Recommendations of NKC		255
	Suggestions and Recommendations Covering the		-00
•	Different Aspects of School Education		263
•	Recommendations of National Knowledge		200
•	Commission on English Language Teaching		267
•	Additional Extracts of NKC		269
	Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA)		272
	Goals and Objectives of RMSA		273
	Strategies and Intervention under RMSA		274
	Major Heads under RMSA		275
	Funding Method of RMSA		276
	Schemes under RMSA		276
	National Curriculum Framework-Teacher		270
	Education (NCFTE)	•••	279
•	Features of NCFTE	•••	279
	Curricular Areas		280
	<ul> <li>♦ Curricular Area A: Foundations of Education</li> </ul>		280

	✤ Curricular Area B: Curriculum and Pedagogy		287
	<ul> <li>Curricular Area C: School Internship</li> </ul>		292
•	Situating the Practice of Teaching in the broader		
	Context of the Vision of the Role of the Teacher		293
•	Transacting the Curriculum and Evaluation		296
•	Need for Complementary Structures & Mechanisms		300
•	Establishing Teacher Learning Centres (TLCs)		300
•	Evaluating the Developing Teacher		303
3. N	IONITORING AGENCIES	30'	7-363
3.1.	University Grants Commission (UGC)	•••	307
•	Brief History of UGC		307
•	Regional Offices of UGC		307
•	Mandate, Objectives and Activities of UGC		309
•	Roles of UGC		310
3.2.	National Assessment and Accreditation		
	Council (NAAC)	•••	311
•	Mandate and Objectives of NAAC		311
•	Vision and Mission of NAAC		312
•	Activities of NAAC		312
•	Roles of NAAC		313
•	Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC)		314
3.3.	National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE)	•••	317
•	Regional Committee of NCTE		317
•	Mandate and Activities of NCTE		318
•	Roles of NCTE		320
•	Programmes of NCTE		321
	Programmes Recognised NCTE		322
3.4.	National University of Educational Planning and		
	Administration (NUEPA)	•••	323
•	Objectives of NUEPA		323
•	Activities of NUEPA		325
•	Roles of NUEPA		326
•	Departments of NUEPA		327
•	Programmes of NUEPA		328
3.5.	National Council of Educational		
	<b>Research and Training (NCERT)</b>	•••	329
	Regional Institute of Education (RIE)		329
	Objectives of NCERT		330
	Activities of NCERT		331
	Roles of NCERT		332
	Priorities of NCERT		333
•	Departments of NCERT		333
•	Programmes of NCERT		334

3.6.	Institute of Advanced Studies in Education (IASE)	••••	336
•	Objectives of IASE		336
•	Functions of IASE		337
•	Roles of IASE		338
3.7.	College of Teacher Education (CTE)	•••	338
•	Objectives and Functions of CTE		339
•	Roles of CTE		340
•	Major Areas of CTE		341
•	Key Activities of CTE		342
•	Action Steps with Regard to the CTE		343
•	Professional Development of CTE		344
•	Pre-Service Programs for Secondary School Teachers		345
•	In-Service Programs for Secondary School Teachers		345
3.8.	State Council of Educational		
	<b>Research and Training (SCERT)</b>	•••	346
•	Vision & Mission of SCERT		347
•	Objectives of SCERT		347
•	Functions of SCERT		348
•	Roles of SCERT		349
•	Various Departments of SCERT		350
3.9.	District Institute of Educational and Training (DIET	)351	
	Objectives of DIET		351
•	Goals of DIET		352
•	Functions of DIET		353
•	Roles of DIET		354
•	Various Departments and Branches of DIET		355
•	Programmes of DIET		358
4. C	OMMUNITY PARTICIPATION AND		
	EVELOPMENT	364	4-425
•	Informal Community Participation		364
	Formal Community Participation		364
	Importance of Community Participation		365
	Women Education	•••	365
•	History of Women Education in India		366
	Importance of Women Education		367
•	Problems faced due to Women Education		368
•	Recommendations on Women Education in India		370
4.2.	Dalit Education	•••	375
•	Various types of discrimination faced by		
	Dalit/Scheduled Castes People		375
•	Reasons for Educational Backwardness of		
	Dalit/Scheduled Castes Children		376
٠	Constitutional Provisions for Dalit/Scheduled Castes		378

•	Policies for Educational Development of SC		379
•	Programmes for Educational Development of SC		382
•	Schemes for Educational Development of SC		382
4.3.	Tribal Education	•••	384
•	Various Types of Discrimination Faced by		
	Scheduled Tribe People		385
•	Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Tribes		386
•	Problems Faced by Scheduled Tribes in Education		388
•	Measures Regarding Tribal Development		390
•	Recommendation of Various Commission and		
	Committees on Tribal Education		393
4.4.	Adult Education and Continuing in Education	•••	398
٠	Adult Education		398
	<ul> <li>Meaning, Objectives and Purposes of</li> </ul>		
	Adult Education		398
	<ul> <li>Characteristics of Adult Education</li> </ul>		400
	<ul> <li>Principles of Adult Education</li> </ul>		401
	<ul> <li>Need and Importance of Adult Education</li> </ul>		402
	<ul> <li>Problems Faced in Adult Education</li> </ul>		403
	Organisation of Adult Education	•••	405
	<ul> <li>Recommendation of Various Commission and</li> </ul>		
	Committees on Adult Education	•••	405
	Continuing in Education		407
	Objectives of Continuing Education Programme		408
	Schemes for Continuing Education in India		408
	Distance and Open Education	•••	409
•	Distance Education	•••	409
	Definition of Distance Education	•••	410
	Various Names for Distance Education	•••	411
	Objectives, Need and Importance of		411
	Distance Education	•••	411
	Drawbacks of Distance Education     Madia of Distance Education	•••	412 414
	Media of Distance Education     Eastern to Internet the Effectiveness of	•••	414
	<ul> <li>Factors to Improve the Effectiveness of</li> <li>Distance Tracking Learning</li> </ul>		415
	Distance Teaching-Learning	•••	415 416
•	<ul><li>Open Education</li><li>Objectives of Open Education</li></ul>	•••	410
	<ul> <li>Objectives of Open Education</li> <li>Characteristics of Open Education</li> </ul>	•••	417
	<ul> <li>Characteristics of Open Education</li> <li>Need and Importance of Open Education</li> </ul>	•••	418
	<ul> <li>Need and Importance of Open Education</li> <li>Various Institutions for Open Education</li> </ul>	•••	418
46	Goverment Initiatives towards	•••	420
4.0	Educational Policies		423
-	Elementary Education	•••	423
	Elementary Education	•••	423

• Secondary Education		424
Adult Education		424
• University and Higher Education		424
• Technical Education		425
5. EDUCATIONAL PLANNING &		
MANAGEMENT	42	6-494
5.1. Educational Planning	•••	426
• Characteristics of Planning		427
• Importance of Planning		428
• Definition of Educational Planning		428
• Characteristics of Educational Planning		429
• Steps in Educational Planning		429
• Importance of Educational Planning		430
• Objectives of Educational Planning in India		431
• Significance of Educational Planning		431
• Types and Strategies for Educational Planning		432
• Approaches to Planning		433
• Forms of Educational Planning		438
• Modern Trends in Educational Planning		440
• Principles of Effective Planning		440
• Educational Planning in India		440
5.2. Institutional Planning	•••	443
• Definition and Objectives of Institutional Planning		444
• Characteristics, Need and Importance of		
Institutional Planning		445
• Scope of Institutional Planning		446
• Necessity or Advantages of Institutional Planning		447
• Different Aspects of Institutional Planning		448
• Responsibilities of Different Individuals in		
Institutional Planning		449
• Essentials of Institutional Planning		452
• Relation between Institutional Planning and		
School Education		452
• Areas of the Institutional Planning		453
• Steps or Preparation and Implementation of		455
Institutional Planning		455
5.3. Leadership	•••	459
Definition of Leadership		460
Characteristics of Leadership		461
• Need of Leadership		462
• Importance of Leadership		463
• Leadership Model	•••	463

•	Leadership Style		465
•	Leadership Functions		466
•	Types of Leadership		467
•	Leadership in School Administration		468
•	Qualities of a Headmaster		472
•	Roles of a Headmaster as a Leader of the School		473
•	Key Responsibilities of a Headmaster of School		473
•	Functional Role of Headmaster		474
5.4.	Administrative Structure of Secondary Education	•••	476
•	Educational Administration		476
•	Components of Educational Administration		476
•	Administrative Structure in West Bengal for		
	School Education		477
•	Democratic School Administration		480
5.5.	Quality Management	•••	481
•	Characteristics of Quality		482
•	Principles of Quality		483
•	Quality in Education		483
•	Total Quality Management (TQM)		483
•	Definition of Total Quality Management		484
•	Pillars of Total Quality Management		485
5.6.	Supervision	•••	486
•	Importance of Supervision		486
•	Basic Principles for Effective Supervision		487
•	Types of Supervision		488
•	Qualities of a Supervisor		489
•	Differences between Inspection and Supervision		490
•	Defects or Weakness of the Existing		
	System of Supervision		491
•	Tasks involved in Supervision		493
<b>– P</b>	RACTICUM	495.	-520
	Study the Impact of Right to Education Act	<b>4</b> 75	-520
•	on Schools		496
-		•••	490
•	Creating Awareness among SC/ST Students about Various Schemes and Scholarships		
	Available to them		508
	Available to them	•••	208