EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

(DElEd Part-II • CC-02)

Prof. (Dr.) Sridipa Sinha

MA (Education), BEd, PhD
Professor, Department of Education, University of Calcutta
Former Head, Department of Education, University of Calcutta
Former Lecturer, Savitri Girls' College

Dr. Pranay Pandey

MSc (Computer Science), MA (Education), BEd (Gold Medalist)
MEd (Gold Medalist), PGDGC, MPhil (Education) (Gold Medalist)
Diploma in Inclusive Education, PhD (Education)
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Education, Bhatter College, Dantan
Former Assistant Professor, School of Education, Adamas University

Dr. Sandip Mandal

MSc (Physics), MEd, MA (Education), PhD (Education)
Post Graduate Diploma in Guidance and Counselling
State Aided College Teacher
Ramakrishna Mission Sikshanamandira, Belur Math, Howrah



25B, Beniatola Lane, Kolkata-700 009 www.ritapublication.com/www.ritapublication.in

SYLLABUS]

CC-02: EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

Maximum Marks = 100 (Internal = 30 + External = 70)
Pass Marks = 40% of Full Marks in each of the External & Internal Evaluation
Student Contact = 90 hours

Unit-1: Philosophical Understanding of Education

Class-7 hours

- Understanding the basic assumptions about Human nature, Society, Learning and aims of Education
- Relationship between Schooling and Education and exploring various educative process in Human Societies.

Unit-2: Factors of Education

Class-8 hours

- Factors of Education—teacher, Learner, Curriculum, School
- Child centric education and its importance
- Learners in context : situating learner in the Socio-political and cultural context

Unit-3: Learning, Learner and Teaching

Class-7 hours

- Learning—Concept and nature
- Learning—Knowledge and skills
- Different ways of learning
- Meaning of teaching and its relationship with learning and learner

Unit-4: Knowledge and Curriculum

Class-8 hours

- Child's construction of knowledge: attaining knowledge through activity and experience
- Definition of Curriculum and types of Curriculum.
- Factors of curriculum
- Purposes of Education, Needs and abilities of Education

Unit-5: Great Educators

Class-11 hours

- Indian Thinkers—Gandhi, Aurobindo, Tagore, Vidyasagar, Vivekananda
- Western Thinkers—Rousseau, Dewey, Froebel, Montessori, Piaget

Unit-6: Education, Politics and Society

Class-10 hours

- Political nature of Education
- Role of Education in reproducing dominance and challenging marginalization with reference to class, caste, Gender and Religion
- Teacher and Society: A critical appraisal of teachers' status

Unit-7: Structure and Process of Indian Education system

Class-10 hours

- Types of schools within different Administration Bodies
- Roles and responsibilities of Educational Functionaries
- Relationships between support organization and the School
- What is School culture, organization, Leadership and Management 0? What is the role of School Activities such as Assemblies, Annual Days etc. in the creation of School culture

Unit-8: School Effectiveness and School Standards

Class-10 hours

- What is School effectiveness and how it is measured?
- Understanding and developing standards in Education
- Classroom management and the Teacher
- Lesson plans, Preparation for transaction and inclusive education
- Communication in the classroom and multiple learning levels in the classroom

Unit-9: School Leadership and Management

Class-9 hours

- Administrative Leadership
- Pedagogical Leadership
- Change Management

- Team Leadership
- Leadership for change

Unit-10: Change of Facilitation in Education

Class-10 hours

- Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) experiences
- Equity in Education
- Incentives and schemes for Girl Children
- Issues in Educational and School reform
- Preparing for and facilitating change in Education

CONTENTS

• Humanism 7

1-31

1. PHILOSOPHICAL UNDERSTANDING OF EDUCATION

Introduction 1

3.1.6. Levels of Learning 673.1.7. Principles of Learning 68

 1.1. Understanding the Basic Assumptions about Human Nature, Society, Learning and Aims of Education 1 1.1.1. Understanding the Basic Assumptions about Human Nature 2 1.1.2. Understanding the Basic Assumptions about Society 3 1.1.3. Understanding the Basic Assumptions about Learning 6 Information Processing 6 Behavourism 7 Cognitivism/Constructivism 7 	 1.1.4. Aims of Education 8 1.2. Relationship between Schooling and Education and Exploring Various Educative Process in Human Societies 10 1.2.1. Relationship between Schooling and Education 10 1.2.2. Various Educative Processes in Human Societies 10 Informal Education 11 Formal Education 19 Non-Formal Education 21 Exercise 25
2. FACTORS OF EDUCATION	32-62
Introduction 32 2.1. Factors of Education 33 2.1.1. Educand or Student or Learner 33	 Importance of School 45 Role of a Teacher in a School 45 Child-centric Education and its Importance 46 Meaning and Concept of Child-centric Education 46 Notions Associated with Child-centric Education 47 Characteristics of Child-centric Education 48 Principles of Child-centric Education 49 Significance of Child-centric Education 49 Significance of Child-centric Education 50 Child-centric Curriculum 51 Learners in Context: Situating Learner in the Socio-Political and Cultural Context 51 Exercise 54
3. LEARNING, LEARNER AND TEA	ACHING 63-102
Introduction 63 3.1. Learning: Concept and Nature 63 3.1.1. Meaning of Learning 63 3.1.2. Definition of Learning 64 3.1.3. Nature of Learning 65 3.1.4. Characteristics of Learning 65 3.1.5. Domains of Learning 67	 3.1.8. Learning as an Active Process 69 3.1.9. Learning is a Result of Experience or ar Outcome 69 3.1.10. Importance of Learning 70 3.2. Learning: Knowledge and Skills 70 3.2.1. Concept of Knowledge 70 3.2.2. Concept of Skill 72

Skill 73

3.2.3. Difference between Knowledge and

- 3.2.4. Relationship between Knowledge and Skill 73
- 3.2.5. Process of Knowledge Building 73
- 3.2.6. Process of Knowledge Generation 75
 - 3.3. Different Ways of Learning 75
- 3.3.1. Factual Learning 75
- 3.3.2. Associative Learning 76
- 3.3.3. Conceptual Learning 76
- 3.3.4. Procedural Learning 76
- 3.3.5. Generalization Based Learning 76
- 3.3.6. Rule Learning 77
- 3.4. Meaning of Teaching and its relationship with Learning and Learner 77
- 3.4.1. Meaning and Definition of Teaching 77
- 3.4.2. Objectives of Teaching 78
- 3.4.3. Nature of Teaching 79
- 3.4.4. Characteristics of Teaching 79
- 3.4.5. Need of Teaching 80
- 3.4.6. Functions of Teaching 80
- 3.4.7. Principles of Teaching 82

- 3.4.8. Factors Affecting Teaching 84
- 3.4.9. Steps of Teaching 85
- 3.4.10. Basic Requirements of Teaching 85
- 3.4.11. Methods of Teaching 86
- 3.4.12. Phases of Teaching 86
 - Planning Phase of Teaching 86
 - Execution Phase of Teaching 87
 - Reflection Phase of Teaching 89
- 3.4.13. Role of Teacher in Effective Teaching 90
 - Teacher as a Model 90
 - Teacher as a Facilitator 90
 - Teacher as a Negotiator 91
 - Teacher as a Co-learner 92
 - Teacher as a Reflective Practitioner 92
 - Teacher as a Researcher 94
- 3.4.14. Relationship between Teaching and Learning 94
- 3.4.15. Relationship between Teacher and Learner 95
 - Exercise 96

4. KNOWLEDGE AND CURRICULUM

103-128

- 4.1. Child's Construction of Knowledge: Attaining Knowledge through Activity and Experience 103
- 4.1.1. Meaning of Knowledge 103
- 4.1.2. Characteristics of Knowledge 104
- 4.1.3. Methods of acquiring Knowledge 105
- 4.1.4. Methods of Knowledge Construction 106
- 4.1.5. Methods promoting Knowledge Construction in Classrooms 107
- 4.1.6. Role of Teachers in Knowledge Construction 108
 - **4.2.** Definition of Curriculum and Types of Curriculum 110
- 4.2.1. Meaning and Concept of Curriculum 110
 - Traditional Concept of Curriculum 110
 - Modern Concept of Curriculum 111
- 4.2.2. Definition of Curriculum 112
- 4.2.3. Characteristics of Curriculum 113
- 4.2.4. Types of Curriculum 113
 - Formal/Explicit/Written Curriculum 114
 - Hidden or Implicit Curriculum 118

- Learner-centred Curriculum 118
- Null Curriculum 118
- 4.3. Factors of Curriculum 119
- 4.3.1. Curriculum Implementation Influence on Teachers 119
- 4.3.2. Curriculum Implementation Influence on Learners 119
- 4.3.3. Curriculum Implementation Influence by Resource Materials and Facilities 119
- 4.3.4. Curriculum Implementation Influence on Interest of Groups 119
- 4.3.5. Curriculum Implementation Influence on the School Environment 120
- 4.3.6. Curriculum Implementation Influence due to Culture and Ideology 120
- 4.3.7. Curriculum Implementation Influence through Instructional Supervision 120
- 4.3.8. Curriculum Implementation Influence by Assessment 120
 - 4.4. Purposes of Education 120
 - 4.5. Needs and Abilities of Education 122
 - Exercise 123

Introduction 129

5.1. Indian Thinkers 129

- 5.1.1. Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar (1820-1891) 129
 - Short Biography 129
 - Educational Philosophy of Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar 130
 - Educational Reforms of Vidyasagar 131
 - Contribution of Vidyasagar in Women Education 132
 - Contribution of Vidyasagar in the Development of Higher Education 133
 - Social Reforms of Vidyasagar 134
- 5.1.2. Rabindranath Tagore (1861-1941) 135
 - Short Biography 135
 - Educational Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore 135
 - Meaning of Education according to Rabindranath 136
 - Aims of Education according to Rabindranath 136
 - Curriculum according to Rabindranath 137
 - Methods of Teaching according to Rabindranath 137
 - Teacher according to Rabindranath 137
 - Discipline according to Rabindranath 138
 - Contribution of Rabindranath Tagore in Education 138
- 5.1.3. Swami Vivekananda (1863-1902) 140
 - Short Biography 140
 - Educational Philosophy of Swami Vivekananda 141
 - Meaning of Education according to Vivekananda 142
 - Aims of Education according to Vivekananda 142
 - Curriculum according to Vivekananda 143
 - Methods of Teaching according to Vivekananda 143
 - Teacher according to Vivekananda 143
 - Discipline according to Vivekananda 144
 - Education for Women according to Vivekananda 144
 - Education for Masses according to Vivekananda 144
 - Contribution of Swami Vivekananda in Education 145

- 5.1.4. Mahatma Gandhi (1869-1948) 147
 - Short Biography 147
 - Educational Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi 148
 - Meaning of Education according to Gandhi 149
 - Aims of Education according to Gandhi 149
 - Curriculum according to Gandhi 150
 - Methods of Teaching according to Gandhi 150
 - Teacher according to Gandhi 150
 - Discipline according to Gandhi 151
 - Women's Education according to Gandhi 151
 - Contribution of Mahatma Gandhi in Education 151
 - Basic Education 152
- 5.1.5. Sri Aurobindo (1872-1950) 153
 - Short Biography 154
 - Educational Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo 155
 - Meaning of Education according to Aurobindo 156
 - Aims of Education according to Aurobindo 156
 - Curriculum according to Aurobindo 157
 - Methods of Teaching According to Aurobindo 158
 - Teacher According to Aurobindo 158
 - Discipline According to Aurobindo 158
 - Contribution of Sri Aurobindo in Education 158

5.2. Western Thinkers 160

- 5.2.1. Jean-Jacques Rousseau (1712-1778) 160
 - Short Biography 160
 - Educational Philosophy of Jean Jacques Rousseau 161
 - Meaning of Education according to Rousseau 162
 - Negative Education according to Rousseau 163
 - Aims of Education according to Rousseau 164
 - Stages of Education According to Rousseau 164
 - Curriculum According to Rousseau 165

- Methods of Teaching According to Rousseau 166
- Teacher According to Rousseau 166
- Discipline According to Rousseau 167
- Women's Education According to Rousseau 167
- Contribution of Jean Jacques Rousseau in Education 167
- 5.2.2. Friedrich Wilhelm August Froebel (1782-1852) 169
 - Short Biography 169
 - Educational Philosophy of Friedrich Wilhelm August Froebel 170
 - Meaning of Education according to Froebel 172
 - Aims of Education according to Froebel
 172
 - Curriculum according to Froebel 172
 - Methods of Teaching according to Froebel 173
 - Teacher according to Froebel 173
 - Discipline according to Froebel 174
 - Kindergarten (Children-garden) 174
 - Contribution of Friedrich Wilhelm August Froebel in Education 177
- 5.2.3. John Dewey (1859-1952) 179
 - Short Biography 179
 - Educational Philosophy of John Dewey 180
 - Meaning of Education according to Dewey 181
 - Aims of Education according to Dewey 181
 - Scheme of Education according to Dewey 182
 - Curriculum according to Dewey 182
 - Methods of Teaching according to Dewey 183

- Teacher according to Dewey 183
- Discipline according to Dewey 184
- Concept of School according to Dewey 184
- Contribution of John Dewey in Education 184
- 5.2.4. Maria Montessori (1870-1952) 185
 - Short Biography 186
 - Educational Philosophy of Maria Montessori 186
 - Meaning of Montessori Method of Education 187
 - Aims of Montessori Method of Education 188
 - Curriculum of Montessori Method of Education 189
 - Montessori Classrooms 189
 - Montessori Materials 191
 - Role of Teacher in Montessori Method of Education 191
 - Discipline in Montessori Method of Education 191
 - Merits of Montessori Method of Education 191
 - Demerits of Montessori Method of Education 192
 - Contribution of Maria Montessori in Education 192
- 5.2.5. Jean Piaget (1896-1980) 193
 - Short Biography 193
 - Basic Cognitive Concepts 194
 - Piaget's Stages to Cognitive Development 195
 - Educational Implications of Different Stages of Cognitive Development Theory 199
 - Criticisms of Cognitive Development Theory 199
 - Exercise 200

6. EDUCATION, POLITICS AND SOCIETY

216-256

- 6.1. Political Nature of Education 216
- 6.1.1. Political Perspective of Education 216
- 6.1.2. Perspectives of Politics of Education 218
- 6.1.3. Education for Political Development 219
 - Meaning and Definition of Political Development 219
 - Dimensions of Political Development 220
 - Indication of Political Development 220
- 6.1.4. Education for Political Socialization 221

- Meaning and Definition of Political Socialization 221
- Characteristics of Political Socialization 222
- Factors or Agents of Political Socialization 222
- Functions of Political Socialization 223
- Importance of Political Socialization 223
- 6.1.5. Relationship between Politics and Education 223

- Influence of Politics on Education 224
- Influence of Education on Politics 225
- 6.2. Democratic Education 225
- 6.2.1. Meaning of Democratic Education 225
- 6.2.2. Features of Democratic Education 226
- 6.2.3. Various Advantages of Democratic Education 226
- 6.2.4. Relationship between Democracy and Education 227
 - Democracy and Meaning of Education 228
 - Democracy and Aims of Education 228
 - Democracy and Curriculum 229
 - Democracy and Methods of Teaching 230
 - Democracy and Teacher 230
 - Democracy and Discipline 230
 - Democracy and School Administration 231
 - 6.3. Role of Education in reproducing dominance and challenging Marginalization with reference to Class, Caste, Gender and Religion 231
- 6.3.1. Inequality in Education 232
 - Concept of Educational Inequality 232
 - Causes of Educational Inequality 232
 - Effects of Educational Inequality 233
 - Probable Solutions to Reduce Inequality in Education 235
- 6.3.2. Discrimination in Education 236
 - Concept of Discrimination 236
 - Types of Discrimination 237
 - Caste based Discrimination in Education 238

- Various forms of Discrimination in India 239
- Steps taken for Reducing Discrimination in Education 240
- Campaign Strategies 240
- 6.3.3. Marginalization in Education 241
 - Concept of Marginalization 241
 - Meaning of Deprived/Marginalized Groups 242
 - Types of Deprived/Marginalized Groups 243
 - Most Vulnerable Deprived/Marginalized Groups 243
 - Causes of Marginalization in Education 244
 - Problems to Education for Deprived/ Marginalized Groups 244
 - Probable Ways to Reduce Marginalization in India 245
 - Mainstreaming the Deprived/ Marginalized Groups 246
 - **6.4.** Teacher and Society: A Critical Appraisal of Teachers' Status 246
- 6.4.1. Historical Perspective of Teachers' Status 247
- 6.4.2. Teachers' Status in Contemporary Society 247
- 6.4.3. Global Perspective: A Mixed Picture 248
- 6.4.4. Gender and Teachers' Status 248
- 6.4.5. Path Forward: Elevating Teachers' Status 248Exercise 249

7. STRUCTURE AND PROCESS OF INDIAN EDUCATION SYSTEM 257-297

- 7.1. Types of Schools within different Administration Bodies 258
- 7.1.1. Types of Schools 258
 - Ownership of the School 258
 - Level of Education 259
 - Boards of Education 259
- 7.1.2. Structure of Indian School Education 260
 - Academic Structure 260
 - Organizational Structure 261
 - 7.2. Roles and Responsibilities of Educational Functionaries 262
- 7.2.1. Roles and Responsibilities of Head Teacher 262
 - Roles and Responsibilities in Planning 263

- Roles and Responsibilities in School Organization 263
- Roles and Responsibilities in Teaching 264
- Roles and Responsibilities in Supervision 264
- Roles and Responsibilities in Guidance 264
- Roles and Responsibilities in Maintaining Relations 264
- Roles and Responsibilities in General Administration 264
- 7.2.2. Roles and Responsibilities of Assistant Head Teacher 265
 - Strategic Leadership 265
 - Educational Leadership 265
 - Common Work Activities 265

- 7.2.3. Roles and Responsibilities of Assistant Teacher 266
- 7.2.4. Roles and Responsibilities of Part-time Teacher 266
- 7.2.5. Roles and Responsibilities of Para-Teacher 267
- 7.2.6. Roles and Responsibilities of Non-Teaching Staff 267
- 7.2.7. Roles and Responsibilities of Department of Education 268
- 7.2.8. Roles and Responsibilities of Central Government in School Education 268
- 7.2.9. Roles and Responsibilities of State Government in School Education 268
 - 7.3. Relationships between Support Organization and School 269
- 7.3.1. Central Provisions for School Education 269
 - Central Advisory Board of Education (CABE) 269
 - Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) 269
 - National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 269
 - National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 270
 - National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration (NIEPA) 270
 - Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan (KVS) 271
 - National Open School (NOS) 271
- 7.3.2. State Provisions for School Education 271
 - State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 271
 - Board of Secondary Education (BSE) 272
 - State Textbook Board 272
 - 7.4. School Culture 272
- 7.4.1. Meaning and Definition of School Culture 273
- 7.4.2. Traits of School Culture 273
- 7.4.3. Importance of School Culture 273
- 7.4.4. Leadership Behaviour and School Culture 274

- 7.4.5. School Culture and Teachers 274
 - 7.5. School Organization 274
- 7.5.1. Meaning of School Organization 275
- 7.5.2. Aims and Objectives of School Organization 275
- 7.5.3. Functions of School as an Organization 276
- 7.5.4. Scope of School Organization 277
- 7.5.5. Principles of School Organization 278
- 7.5.6. Importance of School Organization 278
 - 7.6. School Leadership and School Management 279
- 7.6.1. School Leadership 279
- 7.6.2. School Management 280
- 7.7. School Activities 281
- 7.7.1. School Assembly 281
 - Meaning of School Assembly 281
 - Purposes of School Assembly 281
 - Benefits of School Assembly 281
- 7.7.2. School Annual Day 282
- 7.7.3. Co-curricular Activities 282
 - Meaning and Definition of Co-curricular Activities 282
 - Objectives of Co-curricular Activities 283
 - Scope of Co-curricular Activities 283
 - Types of Co-curricular Activities 284
 - Roles of Co-curricular Activities 284
 - Educational Value of Co-curricular Activities 284
 - Importance and Benefits of Co-curricular Activities 285
 - Organization of Co-curricular Activities in School 285
 - Principles Underlying Organization of Co-curricular Activities 286
 - Role of a Teacher in Organizing Cocurricular Activities in School 287
 - Difficulties Faced in Organizing Cocurricular Activities in School 287
 - Ways to overcome difficulties Faced in Organizing Co-curricular Activities in School 288
 - Exercise 289

- 8.1. Concept of School Effectiveness 298
- 8.1.1. Meaning and Definition of School Effectiveness 298
- 8.1.2. Characteristics of Effective School 299
- 8.1.3. Factors of Effective School 299
- 8.1.4. Factors in Creating Effectiveness 300
- 8.1.5. Role of Teachers in School Effectiveness 300
 - 8.2. Understanding and Developing Standards in Education 301
 - Organization of the Traditional School 301
 - 8.3. Classroom Management and Teacher 302
- 8.3.1. Meaning and Concept of Classroom Management 302
- 8.3.2. School Management 303
- 8.3.3. Functions of School/Institution Management 304
- 8.3.4. Goals of Classroom Management 304
- 8.3.5. Causes of Classroom Behaviour Problems 305
 - Teaching Related Issues that Cause Behavioural Problems 305
 - Learning Environment Related Issues that Cause Behavioural Problems 307
 - Student Related Causes 310
- 8.3.6. Procedure for Preventing Classroom Discipline 311
- 8.3.7. Strategies for Classroom Management 312
- 8.3.8. Suggestions for Better Classroom Management 313
- 8.3.9. Teachers' Role and Functions Regarding Classroom Management 313
- 8.3.10. Head Teacher's Role and Functions regarding Classroom Management 314
 - 8.4. Lesson Plans, Preparation for Transaction and Inclusive Education 314
- 8.4.1. Concept of Inclusive Education 315

- 8.4.2. Definition of Inclusive Education 316
- 8.4.3. Objectives of Inclusive Education 318
- 8.4.4. Features of Inclusive Education 319
- 8.4.5. Scope of Inclusive Education 319
- 8.4.6. Importance of Inclusive Education 319
- 8.4.7. Principles of Inclusive Education 320
- 8.4.8. Advantages of Inclusion 320
- 8.4.9. Challenges for implementing Inclusive Education 321
- 8.4.10. Advantages of Inclusive Education for the Individual and Society 323
 - Advantages of Inclusive Education for an Individual 324
 - Advantages of Inclusive Education for the Society 325
- 8.4.11. Learning Designing for Inclusive Set up 326
 - Features of Learning Designing for Inclusive Setup 326
 - Principles of Universal Design of Learning 327
 - Factors Affecting Learning Design 328
 - Principles of Inclusive Learning-Teaching Strategy 328
 - 8.5. Communication in the Classroom and Multiple Learning Levels in Classroom 329
- 8.5.1. Meaning of Communication 329
- 8.5.2. Definitions of Communication 329
- 8.5.3. Characteristics of Communication 330
- 8.5.4. Purpose of Communication 330
- 8.5.5. Scope of Communication 331
- 8.5.6. Types of Communication 331
 - Classification of Communication on the Basis of Number 332
- 8.5.7. Components of Communication Process 332
- 8.5.8. Barriers to Effective Communication 333
- 8.5.9. Important Measures to Overcome Barriers of Effective Communication 334
- 8.5.10. Levels of Learning 335
 - Exercise 336

9. SCHOOL LEADERSHIP AND M	ANAGEMENT 345-365
Introduction 345 9.1. Administrative Leadership 345 9.1.1. Meaning of Leadership 345 9.1.2. Definition of Leadership 346 9.1.3. Characteristics of Leadership 347 9.1.4. Nature of Leadership 347 9.1.5. Need of Leadership 348 9.1.6. Importance of Leadership 349 9.1.7. Leadership Style 349 9.1.8. Leadership Functions 350 9.1.9. Types of Leadership 350 9.2. Team Leadership 351 9.2.1. Meaning of Team Leadership 351 9.2.2. Proficiency Levels of Team Leadership 351	 9.2.3. Twelve Cs for Team Leadership 352 9.2.4. Team Leader 354 9.3. Pedagogical Leadership 354 9.4. Leadership for Change 355 9.5. Change Management 357 9.5.1. Meaning and Definition of Change Management 357 9.5.2. History of Change Management 357 9.5.3. Challenges in Change Management 358 9.5.4. Essential Steps for an Effective Change Management Process 359 9.5.5. Steps in Planned Change Exercise 361
10. CHANGE OF FACILITATION IN	EDUCATION 366-390
Introduction 366 10.1. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) 366 10.1.1. Overview 366 10.1.2. Aims of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 367 10.1.3. Objectives of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 367 10.1.4. Aspects of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 367 10.1.5. Features of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 367 10.1.6. Strategies of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 367 10.1.7. Public-Private Partnership in Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 369 10.1.8. Financial Norms under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 369 10.1.9. Planning, Appraisal and Fund Flows under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 370 10.1.10. Major Central Interventions and Their Integration with Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 372	 10.2. Equity in Education 373 Education for Women's Equality 375 Education for Scheduled Castes 375 Education for Scheduled Tribes 375 Education for Other Educationally Backward Sections and Areas 376 Education for Differently Abled 376 10.3. Incentives and Schemes for Girl Children 379 10.4. Issues in Educational and School Reform 382 10.5. Preparing for and facilitating Change in Education 383 10.5.1. NEP 2020 and Change in Education System in India 384 Exercise 385

393-408