According to Uniform Curriculum Structure for Two-Year BEd Programme in WEST BENGAL following NCTE Regulations, 2014

CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

BEd 1st SEMESTER • Course-II (1.1.2)

Dr. Subir Nag

MSc, BEd, MA (Edu), Gold Medalist, PhD Diploma in Psychological Counselling Principal, Satyapriya Roy College of Education Ex-WBES, Govt. of West Bengal, Ex-Reader, St. Xavier's College Ex-Visiting Faculty, Calcutta University & Presidency College and University

Dr. Pranay Pandey

MSc (Computer Science), MA (Education), BEd (Gold Medalist) MEd (Gold Medalist), PGDGC, MPhil (Education) (Gold Medalist) Diploma in Inclusive Education, PhD (Education) Assistant Professor, Dept. of Education, Bhatter College, Dantan Former, Assistant Professor, School of Education, Adamas University

Dr. Shinjini Nag

MSc, BEd, MEd, MA (Education), PhD (Education) Assistant Professor, Dept. of Education, Fakir Chand College, Diamond Harbour Ex-Asst. Prof. Shayama Prasad Institute of Education and Training Ex-Guest Lecturer, Asutosh College and South Calcutta Girls' College



25B, Beniatola Lane; Kolkata-700 009

Website: www.ritapublication.com

Syllabus

BEd 1st. Semester • Course-II (1.1.2)

Theory: 50+50 Engagement with the field: 25 • Full Marks: 125

CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

1st Half : Education in Post-Independent India

Unit I: Educational provision in the Constitution of India

- Fundamental Rights
- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Fundamental Duties
- Centre-State Relationship
- Language Issues

Unit II: Recommendations of various commissions after independence

- Indian University Commission (1948-49)
- Secondary Education Commission (1952-53)
- Indian Education Commission (1964-66)
- National Policy of Education (1986,1992)

Unit III: Equalization and universalization of Elementary and Secondary education

- Concept
- Problems
- Probable solutions
- Views of Swami Vivekananda

Unit IV: Inequality, Discrimination and Marginalization in education

• Concept

- Causes
- Probable solutions

Unit V: National Values:

- Concept
- Characteristics
- Relevance in education
- Relation with international understanding.
- Views of Swami Vivekananda in case of the followings : (a) Mass Education (b) Women Education (c) Technical and Vocational Education (d) Culture and Education

2nd Half : Policy Framework for Education in India

Unit I: Contemporary issues of education

• Unemployment

- Poverty
- Population explosions
- Student unrest

Unit II: Policies on education

- SSA
- RTE (2009)
- NKC(2009) RMSA

Unit III: Role of Monitoring agencies

• UGC

- NAAC
- NUEPA
- NCERT
- CTE •
- SCERT
- NCF (2005)
- NCF-TE (2009)
 - NCTE
- IASE
 - DIET

Unit IV: Community participation and development

- Women education
- Dalit education
- Tribal education
- Adult Education and continuing in education
- Distance and Open Education
- Government initiatives towards educational policies

Unit V: Educational Planning and Management

- Educational Planning
- Institutional Planning
- Leadership
- Administrative structure of Secondary Education
- Quality Management
- Supervision

Engagement with Field / Practicum

- Any one of the following:
 - i. Study the impact of Right to Education Act on schools
- ii. Critical Analysis of Different Committees and Commissions on Education
- iii. Study of Educational Process in Private Schools
- iv. Planning and Implementation of Activities-
 - Eco-Club,
 - instructional material to inculcate values,
 - field visit to vocational institutes to make reports,
 - awareness development about population explosion in rural / slum areas,
 - creating awareness among SC/ST students about various schemes and scholarships available to them,
 - survey of schools to see the implementation of various incentives of government to equalize educational opportunities,
 - Preparing a presentation on rich cultural heritage of India.

•

1st Half

Contents

1. EDUCATIONAL PROVISION IN THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

1.1. Indian Constitution 1

- 1.1.1. Concept of Indian Constitution 1
- 1.1.2. Characteristics of Indian Constitution 5
- 1.1.3. Philosophy of the Constitution-The Preamble 6

1.2. Fundamental Rights 8

- 1.2.1. Concept of Fundamental Rights 8
- 1.2.2. Features of Fundamental Rights 9
- 1.2.3. Articles under Fundamental Rights 9
- 1.2.4. Significance of Fundamental Rights 14
- 1.2.5. Critical Analysis of Fundamental Rights 16

1.3. Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) 17

- 1.3.1. Basis of Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) 17
- 1.3.2. Features of Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) 17
- 1.3.3. Principles of Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) 18
- 1.3.4. Articles under Directive Principles of State Policy 19

1.4. Fundamental Duties 23

- 1.4.1. Basis of Fundamental Duties 23
- 1.4.2. Relationship between the Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties 24
- 1.4.3. Importance of Fundamental Duties 24
- 1.4.4. Criticism of Fundamental Duties 25

1.5. Centre-state Relationship 25

- 1.5.1. Union List 27
- 1.5.2. State List 28
- 1.5.3. Concurrent List 28
 - 1.6. Language Issues 29
- 1.6.1. Language Related Articles in Indian Constitution 31
 - Exercise 33

2. RECOMMENDATIONS OF VARIOUS COMMISSIONS AFTER INDEPENDENCE

36-113

3-35

- 2.1. Indian University Commission (1948-49) 37
- 2.1.1. Overview 37
- 2.1.2. Members of the Commission 38
- 2.1.3. Recommendations of the Commission 38
- 2.1.4. Critical Analysis of Radhakrishnan Commission 48

2.2. Secondary Education Commission (1952-53) 48

- 2.2.1. An Overview 48
- 2.2.2. Members of the Mudaliar Commission 49
- 2.2.3. Major Thrusts of Mudaliar Commission 49
- 2.2.4. Defects of the Existing System 50

- 2.2.5. Recommendations of the Mudaliar Commission 51
- 2.2.6. Merits of Recommendations of Mudaliar Commission 59
- 2.2.7. Demerits of Recommendations of Mudaliar Commission 59
- 2.2.8. Critical Analysis of Mudaliar Commission 60
 - 2.3. Indian Education Commission (1964-66) 60
- 2.3.1. An Overview 60
- 2.3.2. Members of the Commission 61
- 2.3.3. Recommendations of the Commission 62
- 2.3.4. Critical Analysis of Kothari Commission 73

2.4. National Policy on Education (1986) 74

- 2.4.1. An Overview 74
- 2.4.2. Main Features of National Policy on Education (1986) 75
- 2.4.3. Recommendations of National Policy on Education (1986) 77
- 2.4.4. Merits of National Policy on Education (1986) 94
- 2.4.5. Demerits of National Policy on Education (1986) 95

2.5. Programme of Action (1992) 96

- 2.5.1. An Overview 96
- 2.5.2. Recommendations of Programme of Action 97

• Exercise 108

3. EQUALIZATION AND UNIVER-SALIZATION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION 114-158

- 3.1. Equalization of Educational Opportunities 114
- 3.1.1. Constitutional Provisions for Equality of Education 115
- 3.1.2. Causes of Inequalization of Educational Opportunity 115
- 3.1.3. Importance of Equalization of Educational Opportunities 117
- 3.1.4. Steps to be taken for Equalization of Educational Opportunities 118
- 3.1.5. Different Plans & Policies regarding Equalization of Educational Opportunity 120
- 3.1.6. Provisions Made in NPE (1986) Regarding Equalization of Educational Opportunities 125
- 3.1.7. Other issues related to Equalization of Educational Opportunities 126

3.2. Universalization of Elementary Education 131

- 3.2.1. Meaning of Universalization of Elementary Education 131
- 3.2.2. Process of Universalization of Elementary Education 132
- 3.2.3. Need or Importance of Universalization of Elementary Education 132
- 3.2.4. Problems of Achieving Universalization of Elementary Education 133
- 3.2.5. Measures Adopted Towards Realization of Universalization of Elementary Education 135

3.3. Universalization of Secondary Education 137

- 3.3.1. Need and Importance of Universalisation of Secondary Education 137
- 3.3.2. Vision of Universalisation of Secondary Education 139
- 3.3.3. Goal and Objectives of Universalisation of Secondary Education 139
- 3.3.4. Guiding Principles of Universalisation of Secondary Education proposed by CABE 140
- 3.3.5. Recommendations for Universal Secondary Education 143

3.4. VIEWS OF SWAMI VIVEKANANDA ON EQUALIZATION AND UNIVERSALIZATION OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION 145

- 3.4.1. Concept of Education 146
- 3.4.2. Philosophy of Education 146
- 3.4.3. Principles of Education 148
- 3.4.4. Man-making Education 149
- 3.4.5. Equality of Educational Opportunity 150

• Exercise 151

4. INEQUALITY, DISCRIMINATION AND MARGINALIZATION IN EDUCATION

4.1. INEQUALITY IN EDUCATION 159

- 4.1.1. Concept of Educational Inequality 159
- 4.1.2. Causes of Educational Inequality 160
- 4.1.3. Effects of Educational Inequality 162
- 4.1.4. Probable Solutions to Reduce Inequality in Education 164

4.2. DISCRIMINATION IN EDUCATION 166

- 4.2.1. Concept of Discrimination 166
- 4.2.2. Types of Discrimination 167
- 4.2.3. Caste based Discrimination in Education 170
- 4.2.4. Various Forms of Discrimination in India 170
- 4.2.5. Steps Taken for Reducing Discrimination in Education 171

4.3. MARGINALIZATION IN EDUCATION 173

- 4.3.1. Concept of Marginalization 173
- 4.3.2. Meaning of Deprived/Marginalized Groups 175
- 4.3.3. Types of Deprived/Marginalized Groups 176
- 4.3.4. Most Vulnerable Deprived/Marginalized Groups 177
- 4.3.5. Causes of Marginalization in Education 178
- 4.3.6. Problems to Education for Deprived/Marginalized Groups 179
- 4.3.7. Probable Ways to Reduce Marginalization in India 181

• Exercise 183

5. NATIONAL VALUES

5.1. CONCEPT OF VALUE 188

- 5.1.1. Meaning of Value 189
- 5.1.2. Definition of Value 190
- 5.1.3. Characteristics of Value 191
- 5.1.4. Functions of Values 191
- 5.1.5. Importance of Values 192
- 5.1.6. Classification of Values 193
- 5.1.7. Source of Values 194
- 5.1.8. Indian Constitution as a Source of Values 195
- 5.1.9. Role of Education in Inculcating Values 195

5.2. CONCEPT OF VALUE EDUCATION 197

- 5.2.1. Meaning and Definition of Value Education 198
- 5.2.2. Aims of Value Education 199
- 5.2.3. Objectives of Value Education 199

188-238

159-187

- 5.2.4. Value Education in India 200
- 5.2.5. Nature of Value Education 201
- 5.2.6. Scope of Value Education 202
- 5.2.7. Approaches to Teaching Value Education 202
- 5.2.8. Role of Value Education 203
- 5.2.9. Dimensions of Value Education 204
- 5.2.10. Need for Value Education 205
- 5.2.11. Significance of Value Education 206
- 5.2.12. Inculcation of Value Education 207
- 5.2.13. Role of Teachers in Inculcating Value Education 210
- 5.2.14. Importance of Value Education in the Present Day Situation 211
- 5.2.15. Value Education in the School System 212

5.3. NATIONAL VALUES 213

5.4. INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING 216

- 5.4.1. Meaning and Definition of International Understanding 216
- 5.4.2. Objectives of International Understanding 217
- 5.4.3. Aspects for the creation of International Understanding 217
- 5.4.4. Characteristics of International Understanding 217
- 5.4.5. Role of Education in International Understanding 218
- 5.4.6. Role of Teacher in International Understanding 219
- 5.4.7. Education for International Understanding 220

5.5. VIEWS OF SWAMI VIVEKANANDA 221

- 5.5.1. Mass Education according to Vivekananda 223
- 5.5.2. Women Education according to Vivekananda 225
- 5.5.3. Technical and Vocational Education according to Vivekananda 228
- 5.5.4. Culture and Education according to Vivekananda 228
 - Exercise 231

2nd Half

1. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF EDUCATION 241-278

1.1. UNEMPLOYMENT 242

- 1.1.1. Meaning and Definition of Unemployment 242
- 1.1.2. Types of Unemployment 243
- 1.1.3. Measurement of Unemployment 246
- 1.1.4. Causes of Unemployment in India 247
- 1.1.5. Youth Unemployment in India 249
- 1.1.6. Effects of Unemployment in India 250
- 1.1.7. Solutions to the Unemployment in India 251

1.2. POVERTY 252

- 1.2.1. Meaning and Definition of Poverty 252
- 1.2.2. Poverty in Urban India 253
- 1.2.3. Poverty in Rural India 253
- 1.2.4. Types of Poverty in India 254
- 1.2.5. Causes of Poverty in India 255
- 1.2.6. Effects of Poverty in India 257
- 1.2.7. Measures for Liquidation of Poverty 258

1.3. Population Explosion 260

- 1.3.1. Meaning and Definition of Population Explosion 260
- 1.3.2. Causes of Population Explosion in India 262
- 1.3.3. Effects of Population Explosion in India 264
- 1.3.4. Measures to Control Population Explosion in India 264

1.4. Student Unrest 267

- 1.4.1. Meaning and Definition of Student Unrest 267
- 1.4.2. Causes of Student Unrest in India 268
- 1.4.3. Types of Student Unrest 271
- 1.4.4. Measures to Control Student Unrest in India 272

• Exercise 274

2. POLICIES OF EDUCATION

279-373

2.1. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 279

- 2.1.1. An Overview 279
- 2.1.2. Aims of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 280
- 2.1.3. Objectives of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 280
- 2.1.4. Aspects of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 280
- 2.1.5. Features of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 281
- 2.1.6. Strategies of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan Programme 281
- 2.1.7. Public-Private Partnership in Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 283
- 2.1.8. Financial Norms under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 284
- 2.1.9. Planning, Appraisal and Fund Flows under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 285
- 2.1.10. Major Central Interventions and their Integration with Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan 289

2.2. National Curriculum Framework (NCF, 2005) 291

- 2.2.1. An Overview 291
- 2.2.2. Chapter-wise Analysis of National Curriculum Framework 292
- 2.2.3. Critical Analysis of National Curriculum Framework 297
- 2.2.4. Overall Evaluation of National Curriculum Framework 298

2.3. National Knowledge Commission (NKC, 2005) 299

- 2.3.1. An Overview 299
- 2.3.2. Objectives of National Knowledge Commission 300
- 2.3.3. Need for National Knowledge Commission 301
- 2.3.4. Organization of National Knowledge Commission 303
- 2.3.5. Recommendations of National Knowledge Commission 304
- 2.3.6. Suggestions and Recommendations Covering the Different Aspects of School Education 312
- 2.3.7. Recommendations of National Knowledge Commission on English Language Teaching 316
- 2.3.8. Additional Extracts of National Knowledge Commission 318

2.4. Right to Education (RTE, 2009) 320

- 2.4.1. An Overview 320
- 2.4.2. Main Features of Right to Education (RTE) Act 321
- 2.4.3. Rules for Implementation of Right to Education (RTE) Act 322
- 2.4.4. Right to Education for Children 324
- 2.4.5. Provisions of Right to Education (RTE) Act 324

- 2.4.6. Role of States towards implementing Right to Education (RTE) Act 328
- 2.4.7. Challenges in Implementing Right to Education (RTE) Act 331
 - 2.5. Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA, 2009) 333
- 2.5.1. An Overview 333
- 2.5.2. Goals of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 334
- 2.5.3. Objectives of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 334
- 2.5.4. Approaches and Strategy for Secondary under Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 335
- 2.5.5. Major Heads under Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 338
- 2.5.6. Funding Method of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 339
- 2.5.7. Schemes under Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan 339
 - 2.6. National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education (NCFTE, 2009) 342
- 2.6.1. An Overview 342
- 2.6.2. Features of National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education 342
- 2.6.3. Curricular Areas 343
- 2.6.4. Situating the Practice of Teaching in the broader Context of the Vision of the Role of the Teacher 355
- 2.6.5. Transacting the Curriculum and Evaluation 358
- 2.6.6. Need for Complementary Structures and Mechanisms 362
- 2.6.7. Establishing Teacher Learning Centres (TLCs) 362
- 2.6.8. Evaluating the Developing Teacher 365

• Exercise 368

3. ROLE OF MONITORING AGENCIES

374-433

- 3.1. University Grants Commission (UGC) 374
- 3.1.1. An Overview 374
- 3.1.2. Brief History of University Grants Commission (UGC) 374
- 3.1.3. Regional Offices of University Grants Commission (UGC) 374
- 3.1.4. Mandate of University Grants Commission (UGC) 375
- 3.1.5. Objectives of University Grants Commission (UGC) 376
- 3.1.7. Roles of University Grants Commission (UGC) 377

3.2. National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 377

- 3.2.1. An Overview 377
- 3.2.2. Mandate of National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 378
- 3.2.3. Objectives of National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 378
- 3.2.4. Vision and Mission of National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 379
- 3.2.5. Activities of National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 379
- 3.2.6. Roles of National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) 380
- 3.2.7. Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) 380

3.3. National Council For Teacher Education (NCTE) 383

- 3.3.1. An Overview 383
- 3.3.2. Regional Committee of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 384
- 3.3.3. Mandate of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 384
- 3.3.4. Objectives of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 385
- 3.3.5. Activities of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 385

- 3.3.6. Roles of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 385
- 3.3.7. Programmes of National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 387
- 3.3.8. Programmes Recognised by National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) 388
 - 3.4. National University of Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 389
- 3.4.1. An Overview 389
- 3.4.2. Objectives of National University for Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 390
- 3.4.3. Activities of National University for Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 391
- 3.4.4. Roles of National University for Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 392
- 3.4.5. Departments of National University for Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 393
- 3.4.6. Programmes of National University of Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) 394

3.5. National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 395

- 3.5.1. An Overview 395
- 3.5.2. Regional Institute of Education (RIE) 395
- 3.5.3. Objectives of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 396
- 3.5.4. Activities of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 397
- 3.5.5. Roles of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 398
- 3.5.6. Priorities of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 399
- 3.5.7. Departments of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 399
- 3.5.8. Programmes of National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) 400

3.6. Institute of Advanced Studies in Education (IASE) 402

- 3.6.1. An Overview 402
- 3.6.2. Objectives of Institutes of Advanced Studies in Education (IASE) 402
- 3.6.3. Functions of Institutes of Advanced Studies in Education (IASE) 403
- 3.6.4. Roles of Institutes of Advanced Studies in Education (IASE) 403

3.7. College of Teacher Education (CTE) 404

- 3.7.1. An Overview 404
- 3.7.2. Objectives of College of Teacher Education (CTE) 405
- 3.7.3. Functions of College of Teacher Education (CTE) 405
- 3.7.4. Roles of College of Teacher Education (CTE) 406
- 3.7.5. Major Areas of College of Teacher Education (CTE) 406
- 3.7.6. Key Activities of College of Teacher Education (CTE) 408
- 3.7.7. Action Steps with regard to the College of Teacher Education (CTE) 408
- 3.7.8. Professional Development of Teacher Educators in College of Teacher Education (CTE) 410
- 3.8. State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 412
- 3.8.1. An Overview 412
- 3.8.2. Vision and Mission of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 412
- 3.8.3. Objectives of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 413

- 3.8.4. Functions of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 414
- 3.8.5. Roles of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 415
- 3.8.6. Various Departments of State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT) 416
 - 3.9. District Institute of Educational and Training (DIET) 416
- 3.9.1. An Overview 416
- 3.9.2. Objectives of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 417
- 3.9.3. Goals of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 418
- 3.9.4. Functions of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 418
- 3.9.5. Roles of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 419
- 3.9.6. Various Departments of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 420
- 3.9.7. Branches of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 420
- 3.9.8. Programmes of District Institute of Education and Training (DIET) 423
 - Exercise 428

4. COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION AND DEVELOPMENT 434-523

4.1. Women Education 435

- 4.1.1. Introduction 435
- 4.1.2. Meaning and Definition of Women Education 436
- 4.1.3. History of Women Education in India 436
- 4.1.4. Objectives of Women Education 438
- 4.1.5. Approaches to Women Education 439
- 4.1.6. Development of Women Education in British Period 441
- 4.1.7. Development of Women Education after Independence 444
- 4.1.8. Administration and Control of Women Education 448
- 4.1.9. Importance of Women Education 449
- 4.1.10. Problems faced due to Women Education 451

4.2. Dalit Education 452

- 4.2.1. An Overview 452
- 4.2.2. Various types of discrimination faced by Dalit/Scheduled Castes People 453
- 4.2.3. Reasons for Educational Backwardness of Dalit/Scheduled Castes Children 454
- 4.2.4. Constitutional Provisions for Dalit/Scheduled Castes 455
- 4.2.5. Policies for Educational Development of Scheduled Castes 456
- 4.2.6. Programmes for Educational Development of Scheduled Castes 459
- 4.2.7. Schemes for Educational Development of Scheduled Castes 460

4.3. Tribal Education 461

- 4.3.1. An Overview 461
- 4.3.2. Various Types of Discrimination Faced by Scheduled Tribe People 463
- 4.3.3. Constitutional Provisions for Scheduled Tribes 464
- 4.3.4. Problems Faced by Scheduled Tribes in Education 465
- 4.3.5. Measures Regarding Tribal Development 467
- 4.3.6. Recommendation of various commission and committees on Tribal Education 470

4.4. Adult Education 474

- 4.4.1. Introduction 474
- 4.4.2. Meaning and Definition of Adult Education 475
- 4.4.3. Objectives of Adult Education 476

- 4.4.4. Purposes of Adult Education 477
- 4.4.5. Characteristics of Adult Education 478
- 4.4.6. Principles of Adult Education 479
- 4.4.7. Need and Importance of Adult Education 480
- 4.4.8. Organisation of Adult Education 480
- 4.4.9. Problems Faced in Adult Education 480
- 4.4.10. Recommendation of Various Commission and Committees on Adult Education 482

4.5. Continuing in Education 484

- 4.5.1. Meaning and Definition of Continuing Education 484
- 4.5.2. Objectives of Continuing Education 485
- 4.5.3. Schemes for Continuing Education in India 485

4.6. Distance Education 486

- 4.6.1. Meaning and Definition of Distance Education 486
- 4.6.2. History of Distance Education 487
- 4.6.3. Distance Education in India 489
- 4.6.4. Objectives of Distance Education 490
- 4.6.5. Basic Assumptions of Distance Education 491
- 4.6.6. Principles of Distance Education 491
- 4.6.7. Types of Distance Education 492
- 4.6.8. Distance Education Programs 493
- 4.6.9. Models of Distance Education 494
- 4.6.10. Need and Importance of Distance Education 496
- 4.6.11. Drawbacks of Distance Education 497
- 4.6.12. Media of Distance Education 499
- 4.6.13. Factors to Improve the Effectiveness of Distance Teaching-Learning 499
- 4.6.14. Designing a Distance Education Program 501
- 4.6.15. Choosing a Distance Learning Program 504
- 4.6.16. Types of Distance Education Systems in India 505
- 4.6.17. Present Status of Distance Education 506

4.7. Open Education 508

- 4.7.1. Meaning and Definition of Open Education 508
- 4.7.2. Objectives of Open Education 509
- 4.7.3. Need and Importance of Open Education 510
- 4.7.4. Various Institutions for Open Education 511

4.8. Government initiatives towards educational Policies 514

• Exercise 516

5. EDUCATIONAL PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT 524-650

5.1. Educational Planning 524

- 5.1.1. Introduction 524
- 5.1.2. Meaning and Definition of Planning 524
- 5.1.3. Characteristics of Planning 526
- 5.1.4. Importance of Planning 527
- 5.1.5. Meaning and Definition of Educational Planning 527
- 5.1.6. Objectives of Educational Planning 528
- 5.1.7. Characteristics of Educational Planning 529

- 5.1.8. Nature and Scope of Educational Planning 529
- 5.1.9. Steps in Educational Planning 531
- 5.1.10. Working Principles of Educational Planning 532
- 5.1.11. Types of Educational Planning 534
- 5.1.12. Approaches to Educational Planning 535
- 5.1.13. Forms of Educational Planning 541
- 5.1.14. Strategies of Educational Planning 542
- 5.1.15. Importance of Educational Planning 544
- 5.1.16. Significance of Educational Planning 544
- 5.1.17. Educational Planning in India 545

5.2. Institutional Planning 548

- 5.2.1. Introduction 548
- 5.2.2. Meaning and Definition of Institutional Planning 549
- 5.2.3. Objectives of Institutional Planning 551
- 5.2.4. Characteristics of Institutional Planning 551
- 5.2.5. Scope of Institutional Planning 553
- 5.2.6 Steps of Institutional Planning 553
- 5.2.7. Aspects of Institutional Planning 557
- 5.2.8. Necessity or Advantages of Institutional Planning 558
- 5.2.9. Responsibilities of Different Individuals in Institutional Planning 559
- 5.2.10. Areas of the Institutional Planning 561
- 5.2.11. Essentials of Institutional Planning 563
- 5.2.12. Relation between Institutional Planning and School Education 563
- 5.2.13. Need and Importance of Institutional Planning 564

5.3. Leadership 565

- 5.3.1. Introduction 565
- 5.3.2. Meaning of Leadership 566
- 5.3.3. Definition of Leadership 567
- 5.3.4. Characteristics of Leadership 568
- 5.3.5. Nature of Leadership 569
- 5.3.6. Need of Leadership 570
- 5.3.7. Importance of Leadership 571
- 5.3.8. Leadership Model 571
- 5.3.9. Leadership Style 573
- 5.3.10. Leadership Functions 574
- 5.3.11. Types of Leadership 575
- 5.3.12. Leadership in School Administration 576

5.4. Administrative Structure of Secondary Education 583

- 5.4.1. Components of Educational Administration 583
- 5.4.2. Administrative Structure in West Bengal for School Education 584
- 5.4.3. Functions or Roles Played by the Components of the Administrative Structure in West Bengal School Education 584
- 5.4.4. West Bengal Board of Secondary Education (WBBSE) 585
- 5.4.5. Democratic School Administration 587
- 5.4.6. Structure of the School 587
- 5.4.7. General Principles 587

5.5. Quality Management 587

- 5.5.1. Introduction 587
- 5.5.2. Meaning and Definition of Quality 588
- 5.5.3. Characteristics of Quality 589
- 5.5.4. Fundamental Factors of Quality 590
- 5.5.5. Approaches to Quality 591
- 5.5.6. Quality in Education 592

5.6. Quality Management 595

- 5.6.1. Concept of Quality Management 595
- 5.6.2. Objectives of Quality Management 595
- 5.6.3. Aspects of Quality Management 596
- 5.6.4. Steps of Quality Management 597
- 5.6.5. Principles of Quality Management 599
- 5.6.6. Importance of Quality Management 600

5.7. Total Quality Management (TQM) 600

- 5.7.1. Introduction 600
- 5.7.2. Meaning of Total Quality Management 601
- 5.7.3. Definition of Total Quality Management 602
- 5.7.4. Pillars of Total Quality Management 602
- 5.7.5. Elements of Total Quality Management 604
- 5.7.6. Deming's 14 Points of Total Quality Management 605
- 5.7.7. Essentials of TQM Culture 607
- 5.7.8. Process Management in TQM System 608
- 5.7.9. Benefits of Total Quality Management 609
- 5.7.10. Difference between Total Quality Management and Six Sigma 610

5.8. Supervision 611

- 5.8.1. Introduction 611
- 5.8.2. Meaning and Definition of Supervision 612
- 5.8.3. Objectives of Supervision 613
- 5.8.4. Nature of Supervision 617
- 5.8.5. Scope of Supervision 618
- 5.8.6. Aspects of Supervision 619
- 5.8.7. Functions of Supervision 621
- 5.8.8. Need of Supervision 630
- 5.8.9. Importance of Supervision 630
- 5.8.10. Types of Supervision 631
- 5.8.11. Basic Principles for Effective Supervision 633
- 5.8.12. Qualities of an Effective Supervisor 634
- 5.8.13. Defects or Weakness of the Existing System of Supervision 635
- 5.8.14. Tasks Involved in Supervision 636
 - Exercise 637

■ PRACTICUM

- Study the Impact of Right to Education Act on Schools 652
- Creating Awareness among SC/ST Students about Various Schemes and Scholarships Available to them 663

651-672