YOGA EDUCATION

BEd 4th SEMESTER • COURSE-XI (Optional)

with PRACTICUM

Dr. Ajit Das

MPEd, MPhil, PhD Assistant Professor, P N Das College, Palta



25B, Beniatola Lane; Kolkata-700 009 www.ritapublication.com/ritapublication.in

Syllabus

Course-XI (1.4.11) Optional: YOGA EDUCATION

Theory: 50 Engagement with the Field: 25 • Full Marks: 75

Unit I: Introduction to Yoga and Yogic Practices

- Introduction to yoga: concept and principles
- Classical approach to yoga practices *viz*. Kriyas, Yama, Niyama, Asana, Pranayama,
- Bandha, Mudra & dhyana as per yogic texts and research based principles of Yoga,
- General guidelines for performing Yoga practices.

Unit II: Ancient Systems of Indian Philosophy and Yoga System

- Ancient systems of Indian Philosophy
- Yoga & Sankhya philosophy & their relationship

Unit III: Historical aspects of Yoga

- Historical aspect of the Yoga Philosophy
- Yoga as reflected in Bhagwat Gita

Unit IV: Introduction to Yogic Texts

- Significance to Yogic texts in the context of schools of yoga
- Patanjala Yoga Shastra: ashtanga yoga and kriya yoga in sadhna pada
- Hathyogic texts (hatha pradaspika and ghera and sahita)
- Complementarities between patanjala yoga and hathyoga
- Meditational Processes in Patanjala yoga sutras
- Hathyogi practices: a List of selected Asana, Pranayama, Bandha, Mudra from Hathyogi texts for practical yoga sessions for advanced yoga practitioners

Unit V: Yoga and Health

- Need of yoga for a positive health for the modern man
- Concept of health and disease: medical and Yogic perspectives
- Concept of Panch Kosa for an Integrated and positive health
- Utilitarian Value of Yoga in Modern Age

Engagement with Field/Practicum

Any one of the following: Preparation of Teaching Aids on Yoga • Practical Asanas and Pranayam • Visit to Yoga Ashramas and Centres

Contents

	INTRODUCTION TO YOGA AND YOGIC PRACTICES	1-99
1.1.	Introduction to Yoga: Concept and Principles 1	
1.2.	Classical approaches of Yoga Practices 5	
	1.2.1. Kriyas 6	
	1.2.2. Yama12	
	1.2.3. Niyama 13	
	1.2.4. Asana 15	
	1.2.5. Pranayama 18	
	Mudra, Bandhas and Dhyana as per yogic texts 45	
1.4.	General Guidelines for Performing Yoga Practices 76	
	ANCIENT SYSTEMS OF INDIAN	
	PHILOSOPHY AND YOGA SYSTEM 100-	-124
2.1.	Ancient Systems of Indian Philosophy 100	
2.2.	Yoga and Samkhya philosophy and their relationship 1	05
	2.2.1. Yoga Philosophy 108	
	2.2.2. Samkhya Philosophy 114	
	2.2.3. Relationship between Yoga and Samkhya philosophy	120
3.	HISTORICAL ASPECTS OF YOGA 125	-145
3.1.	Historical aspect of the Yoga Philosophy 125	
	3.1.1. Introduction 125	
	3.1.2. Yoga: Meaning and Initiation 126	
	3.1.3. History of Development of Yoga 128	
	3.1.4. Psychological Aspects Leading to Origin of Yoga 13	5 /
3.2.	Yoga as reflected in Bhagwat Gita 139	
	3.2.1. Meaning of Yoga 139	
	3.2.2. What is Bhagwat Gita ? 140	

3.2.3. Different Yoga Systems in Bhagwat Gita 140

4.1.1. Hatha-yoga and Raja-y	voga 147
4.2. Ashtanga yoga and Kriya	yoga in Sadhnapada 147
4.2.1. Yogasutra of Patanjali	147
4.3. Hatha Yogic texts 154	
4.4. Complementarities between	
Patanjali Yoga and Hatha	Yoga 160
4.5. Meditational Processes in F	atanjali yoga sutras 168
4.6. Some Hatha Yoga practices	s 171
4.6.1. Asanas 171	
4.6.2. Pranayama 195	
4.6.3. Mudra and Bandhas 19	99
5. YOGA AND HEALTH	200-226
5.1. Need of yoga for a positive	
5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 2005.2. Concept of Health and Dis	e health ease:
5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 200	e health ease:
 5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 200 5.2. Concept of Health and Dis Medical and Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.1. Yogic Perspectives 20 	e health ease: tives 204 4
5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 2005.2. Concept of Health and Dis Medical and Yogic Perspect	e health ease: tives 204 4
 5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 200 5.2. Concept of Health and Dis Medical and Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.1. Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.2. Medical Perspectives 2 5.3. Concept of Pancha Kosa for the modern man 200 	e health ease: tives 204 4 208 or
 5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 200 5.2. Concept of Health and Dis Medical and Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.1. Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.2. Medical Perspectives 20 	e health ease: tives 204 4 208 or
 5.1. Need of yoga for a positive for the modern man 200 5.2. Concept of Health and Dis Medical and Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.1. Yogic Perspectives 20 5.2.2. Medical Perspectives 2 5.3. Concept of Pancha Kosa for the modern man 200 	e health ease: tives 204 4 208 or health 211

4.1. Significance to Yogic texts in the context of schools of yoga 146

146-199

4. INTRODUCTION TO YOGIC TEXTS

- A. Standing Position 228
- **B.** Sitting Position 236
- C. Supine Position 252
- D. Prone Position 266