

New Syllabus as per NEP-2020 for 4 years Major and  
3 years MDC Programme of University of Calcutta

# Aspect of Democratic Citizenship

**University of Calcutta (2nd Semester)**

**Course: EDC/H/SEC/2/2**

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*Rita Publication*

*(Publisher and Book-seller)*

25B, Beniatola Lane; Kolkata-700 009  
[www.ritapublication.com](http://www.ritapublication.com)/[www.ritapublication.in](http://www.ritapublication.in)

**Publisher**

Aparajita Bhattacharya  
Rita Publication  
25B, Beniatola Lane  
Kolkata-700 009

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First Edition: April, 2024-25

**Printed by**

Nabaloke Press  
15/2, Nerode Behari Mullick Road  
Kolkata-700 006

**Type Setting by**

Rita Publication  
25B, Beniatola Lane  
Kolkata-700 009

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(11:30 AM to 6:30 PM)

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## PREFACE

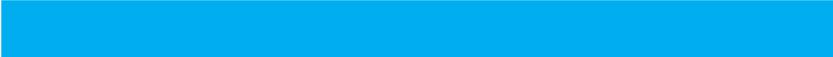
In the intricate mosaic of a democratic society, the essence of citizenship extends far beyond the mere acknowledgment of rights; it intertwines with a profound understanding of duties, responsibilities, and the collective pursuit of a harmonious existence. As we stand on the precipice of an era shaped by societal complexities and digital interconnectedness, the need for an earnest exploration of the multifaceted aspects of democratic citizenship becomes increasingly pressing. This book, titled ‘Aspect of Democratic Citizenship’ embarks on a journey through the core tenets of democratic citizenship, elucidating the delicate balance between rights and duties while delving into essential realms such as the protection of children and the fostering of domestic harmony.

The book serves as an overture, resonating with the symphony of democratic ideals and societal aspirations. It invites readers to reflect upon the intricate tapestry of rights and duties that define the essence of citizenship in a democratic framework. As we navigate the contours of this exploration, we delve into the symbiotic relationship between the rights bestowed upon citizens and the corresponding duties that underpin a thriving democratic society.

The first unit unfolds the rights and duties integral to the democratic citizenry. It ventures into the nuanced landscape of civic responsibilities, emphasizing that the exercise of rights is inseparable from the fulfillment of duties. Through a lens that transcends individualism, this section seeks to foster a sense of civic duty that extends beyond personal interests, embracing a collective responsibility for the well-being of the democratic community.

The subsequent chapters navigate through the intricate realms of child protection and domestic harmony, recognizing these as fundamental pillars in the edifice of a democratic society. Child protection is examined not only through the lens of legal frameworks but also as a collective societal responsibility to ensure the holistic well-being and development of the younger generation. Similarly, domestic harmony is explored as an essential facet of citizenship, acknowledging the profound impact of harmonious family life on the broader fabric of a peaceful and stable democratic society.

In exploring child protection, the book addresses the challenges faced by young citizens, ranging from education to safety, nurturing




environments, and safeguarding against exploitation. It underscores the importance of creating an ecosystem that not only recognizes children's rights but actively works to protect and empower them, thus laying the groundwork for responsible and engaged citizens of the future.

Domestic harmony, as another cornerstone of democratic citizenship, is illuminated in the subsequent chapters. The book contends that the strength of a democracy is intricately linked to the harmonious coexistence of its individual units—the families. By delving into the dynamics of family relationships, conflict resolution, and the promotion of values that uphold domestic tranquility, this section endeavors to contribute to the broader discourse on the societal foundations that foster democratic ideals.

As we navigate through the pages of 'Aspect of Democratic Citizenship' it is our hope that readers will be inspired to contemplate their roles as citizens in a democratic society actively. Beyond the rhetoric of rights, this book serves as a call to action—an invitation to engage earnestly with the duties that bind us together in the shared endeavor of building a democratic society that stands as a beacon of justice, equality, and harmony. Through the lens of child protection, domestic harmony, and the intricate balance between rights and duties, this exploration is designed to contribute to the ongoing dialogue on the multifaceted nature of democratic citizenship, fostering a collective commitment to the principles that underpin the flourishing of democratic ideals in the 21st century.

April 2024

**Dr. Pranab Kumar Chakrabarti**  
**Dr. Pranay Pandey**



# SYLLABUS

UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

EDC/H/SEC/2/2 (2nd Sem)

ASPECT OF DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP

## **Unit-1: *Rights and Duties as Citizen***

- Democratic Rights.
- Fundamental Rights.
- Duties of Citizenship.

## **Unit-2: *Protection of Children***

- Child protection—concept and need.
- Child Rights—concept, classification and need.
- Legal actions—POCSO.

## **Unit-3: *Domestic Harmony***

- Domestic violence—definition and types.
- Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005—basic features.
- Protection of males in DVA 2005—basic features.

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